

Project Proposal: Anandpur Sahib Wala Dam - Feb 2017

BACKGROUND

The state of Punjab is located in the Northern part of India. It is primarily an agrarian state with maximum contribution from agriculture sector. The state has been witnessing sever water scarcity in the last few years. Punjab, also known as the land of five rivers, is staring at a dark future on the water front; the ground water level is fast depleting. Bore wells yield water at 300 to 400 feet, where earlier the ground water levels used to be 70–100 feet. Every year, the level goes down by 10 feet. The situation is very alarming¹, as it is directly affecting the people in the state, who are mainly dependent on agriculture and its allied activities.

Ropar district is located in the eastern part of the Punjab State. Administratively the new Ropar district is divided into four tehsils: Rupnagar, Chamkaur Sahib, Anandpur Sahib and Nangal. Agriculture is also the main source of the economy here. Depleting groundwater has led to an increasing demand for water to meet the agricultural and household needs. The traditional ponds system of Punjab, including the ones in Ropar are now lying in ruins. There is a need to harvest the rain water and increase the underground water levels.

PROPOSED LOCATION

State: Punjab

District: Rupnagar District

Tehsil: Anandpur Sahib

Village: Jhajjhar

Population: 1500

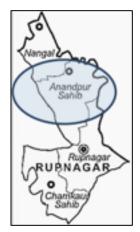
Total Households: 180

Check dam Names: Anandpur Sahib and Anandpur Sahib Jhajar

¹ http://articles.economictimes.indiatimes.com/2016-04-08/news/72161407_1_punjab-agricultural-university-ground-water-water-scarcity







Ropar Distirct in Punjab, India

Anandpur Sahib in Ropar Distirct

GPS Location of the Proposed Project Area

Check Dam 1 Water Catchment Details





Check Dam 2 Water Catchment Details



Both Check Dams Together



NEED FOR CHECK DAM IN ANANDPUR SAHIB, ROPAR DISTRICT, PUNJAB



Increase in demand from the agriculture sector is directly proportional to the exploitation of the ground water in the agrarian belts of Punjab. There is an increasing concern over the declining water table in this area, therefore the Central Ground Water Board has recommended reducing area under paddy by more than 10 lakh hectares to achieve sustainable growth. Ropar is one of the worst affected districts²in Punjab.

The stage of groundwater development³ in Anandpur Sahib is 93%⁴, which means it is critical and needs to be addressed at the earliest. The Central Ground Water Board has recommended development of the Groundwater resource in Anandpur Sahib and Ropar blocks to ensure that the groundwater table is maintained.

To combat the above problem, it is proposed to construct two check dams at a distance of 1.0 km to cover entire belt in this location. The check dams proposed are to be constructed on a seasonal water stream that will cover an area of approximately 550 meters and will directly benefit 100 acres of agriculture area.

 $^{^2}$ http://agrariancrisis.in/2012/02/25/punjab-declining-water-table-reduce-area-under-paddy-water-board-tells-govt/

³ "Ratio of Annual Ground Water Draft and Net Annual Ground Water Availability in percentage."

⁴ http://cgwb.gov.in/documents/papers/incidpapers/paper%2011-%20sushil%20gupta.pdf



TIMELINE FOR EACH DAM

Duration Task			
1st - 2nd Fortnight	Excavation and foundation work		
3 rd - 4 th Fortnight 30% construction work to be completed			
5 th - 6 th Fortnight	50% construction work to be completed		
7 th - 8 th Fortnight	70% construction work completed		
9 th -10 th Fortnight	100% construction completed		
Total duration of the project: 2- 2.5 months			

DETAILED BUDGET

PROJECT- ANANDPUR SAHIB WALA CHECK DAM					
Name of the check dam	Anandpur Sahib Dam 1 and Dam 2				
Name of the villages	Jhajjar				
District and State	Ropar, Anandpur Sahib, Punjab				
Population	1500				
Households	180				
Agricultural Land (Acre)	100				
Milch Animals	1200				
Water Holding Capacity	Check Dam-1= 77692 cu ft	Check Dam-2= 476748 cu ft			
Combined Water Capacity	554440 cu ft				

Estimated Budgetary Projections (INR)

S.			Check Dam- 1		Check D	am- 2
no.	Item	Rate	Quantity	Total	Quantity	Total
1	Cement (bags)	360	611	2,19,780	1,092	3,93,228
2	Bajri (Trolley)	2,500	36	90,750	63	1,56,750
3	Stone (Trolley)	2,000	114	2,27,700	205	4,09,200



4	Water Tanker s	700	101	70,455	180	1,25,895
5	Labour (per day)	350	530	1,85,378	934	3,26,865
6	Mason (per day)	600	149	89,100	262	1,57,410
	Construction Cost			8,83,163		15,69,348
	Total Construction Cost		INR 24,52,51 1	= USD 37,160		